

**OSCODA COUNTY DISTRICT LIBRARY  
MIO, MICHIGAN  
ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT  
JUNE 30, 2025**

**OSCODA COUNTY DISTRICT LIBRARY**  
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**Tyler J. Watters, P.C.**  
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**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT**

December 12, 2025

Board of Directors  
Oscoda County District Library  
430 W 8th Street  
Mio, MI 48647

**Opinions**

I have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Oscoda County District Library, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Oscoda County District Library's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In my opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Oscoda County District Library, as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

**Basis for Opinions**

I conducted my audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. My responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of my report. I am required to be independent of the Oscoda County District Library, and to meet my other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to my audit. I believe that the audit evidence I have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my audit opinions.

**Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Oscoda County District Library's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

### **Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements**

My objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes my opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, I:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Oscoda County District Library's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in my judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Oscoda County District Library's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

I am required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that I identified during the audit.

### **Required Supplementary Information**

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information and pension plan schedules be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. I have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to my inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge I obtained during my audit of the basic financial statements. I do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide me with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.



TYLER J. WATTERS, P.C.  
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT

**OSCODA COUNTY DISTRICT LIBRARY  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION & ANALYSIS  
JUNE 30, 2025**

*Using this Annual Report*

Our discussion and analysis of Oscoda County District Library's financial performance provides an overview of the Library's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025. This annual report consists of a series of financial statements. The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Revenue, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position provide information about the activities of the Library and present a longer-term view of the Library's finances.

*Overview of the Financial Statements*

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to Oscoda County District Library's basic financial statements. These statements are comprised of three components: 1) government-wide financial statements; 2) fund financial statements; and 3) notes to the financial statements. This report also contains other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

*Reporting Oscoda County District Library as a Whole*

Government-Wide Statements

The *government-wide financial statements* are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of Oscoda County District Library's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The *Statement of Net Position* presents information on all of Oscoda County District Library's assets and liabilities, with the difference between the two reported as *net position*. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of Oscoda County District Library is improving or deteriorating.

The *Statement of Activities* presents information showing how Oscoda County District Library's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, *regardless of the timing of related cash flows*. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods.

**Fund Financial Statements.** A fund is a grouping of related accounts and is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. Oscoda County District Library, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. The Library maintains one governmental fund.

**OSCODA COUNTY DISTRICT LIBRARY  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION & ANALYSIS (CONTINUED)  
JUNE 30, 2025**

*Governmental Fund.* All of the Library's basic services are reported in the governmental fund, which focus on how money flows into and out of this fund and the balance left at year-end that is available for spending. This fund is reported using the modified accrual basis of accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statement provides a detailed short-term view of Oscoda County District Library's general governmental operations and the basic services it provides.

**Notes to the Financial Statements.** The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements.

The statements mentioned above, report the Library's net position and how they have changed. The reader can think of the Library's net position (the difference between assets and liabilities) as one way to measure the Library's financial health or financial position. Over time, increases or decreases in the Library's net position are one indicator of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating, respectively.

***Financial Analysis of Oscoda County District Library as a Whole***

The Oscoda County District Library ended the fiscal year with a total net position of \$797,539. Of that, \$673,115 is unrestricted net position and the remaining \$124,424 is invested in capital assets. The Library has \$598,836 in cash which represents 96% of the total current assets. The Library has no long-term debt as of June 30, 2025.

The net position as of the year ended June 30, 2025, is as follows:

	<u><b>Net Position</b></u>			
	<u><b>2025</b></u>	<u><b>2024</b></u>	<u><b>Variance</b></u>	<u><b>%</b></u>
<b>Assets</b>				
Current and Other Assets	\$ 625,052	\$ 570,762	\$ 54,290	9.51
Net Pension Asset	45,830	80,686	(34,856)	(43.20)
Capital Assets	124,424	144,238	(19,814)	(13.74)
Total Assets	<u>795,306</u>	<u>795,686</u>	<u>(380)</u>	<u>(0.05)</u>
<b>Deferred Outflows</b>	<u>29,390</u>	<u>40,073</u>	<u>(10,683)</u>	<u>(26.66)</u>
<b>Liabilities</b>				
Current Liabilities	13,473	16,379	(2,906)	(17.74)
Total Liabilities	<u>13,473</u>	<u>16,379</u>	<u>(2,906)</u>	<u>(17.74)</u>
<b>Deferred Inflows</b>	<u>13,684</u>	<u>19,925</u>	<u>(6,241)</u>	<u>(31.32)</u>
<b>Net Position</b>				
Invested in Capital Assets				
Net of Related Debt	124,424	144,238	(19,814)	(13.74)
Unrestricted	673,115	655,217	17,898	2.73
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 797,539</u>	<u>\$ 799,455</u>	<u>\$ (1,916)</u>	<u>(0.24)</u>

**OSCODA COUNTY DISTRICT LIBRARY  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION & ANALYSIS (CONTINUED)  
JUNE 30, 2025**

The Library's net position decreased by \$1,916 for the year ended June 30, 2025. The Library generated total revenue of \$361,466, with \$251,739 being property tax revenue. This represents 70% of the total revenue. The total expenditures for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, was \$363,382. The largest expenditure for the Library, salaries and wages, amounted to \$146,556. This represents 48% of the total expenditures.

**Changes in Net Position**

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>Variances</u>	<u>%</u>
<b>Program Revenues:</b>				
Charges for Services	\$ 2,600	\$ 4,127	\$ (1,527)	(0.37)
Operating Grants and Contributions	11,579	15,141	(3,562)	(0.24)
Capital Grants and Contributions	-	-	-	-
<b>General Revenues:</b>				
Property Taxes	251,739	232,242	19,497	0.08
State-Shared Revenue	10,047	8,335	1,712	0.21
Penal Fines	79,123	70,902	8,221	0.12
Interest	6,378	7,355	(977)	(0.13)
Other	-	6,221	(6,221)	(1.00)
<b>Total Revenue</b>	<u>361,466</u>	<u>344,323</u>	<u>17,143</u>	<u>0.05</u>
<b>Program Expenses</b>				
Recreation and Cultural	363,382	318,172	45,210	0.14
<b>Total Program Expenses</b>	<u>363,382</u>	<u>318,172</u>	<u>45,210</u>	<u>0.14</u>
<b>Income (Loss) with Special Item</b>	(1,916)	26,151	(28,067)	(1.07)
<b>Net Position - Beginning of Year</b>	<u>799,455</u>	<u>773,304</u>	<u>26,151</u>	<u>0.03</u>
<b>Net Position - End of Year</b>	<u>\$ 797,539</u>	<u>\$ 799,455</u>	<u>\$ (1,916)</u>	<u>(0.00)</u>

***Capital Asset and Debt Administration***

At June 30, 2025, the Oscoda County District Library had \$124,424 net invested in capital assets. There were no capital additions during the fiscal year.

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>% Change 2024-25</u>
Capital Assets Being Depreciated			
Building and Improvements	\$ 473,353	\$ 473,353	0.00
Technology Equipment	40,066	44,446	(9.85)
<b>Total Capital Assets</b>	<u>513,419</u>	<u>517,799</u>	<u>(0.85)</u>
<b>Total Accumulated Depreciation</b>	<u>388,995</u>	<u>373,561</u>	<u>4.13</u>
<b>Total Net Capital Assets</b>	<u>\$ 124,424</u>	<u>\$ 144,238</u>	<u>(13.74)</u>

Please refer to the notes of the financial statements for more detailed information.

**OSCODA COUNTY DISTRICT LIBRARY  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION & ANALYSIS (CONTINUED)  
JUNE 30, 2025**

**MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**

This discussion and analysis required by GASB Statement No.34 provides an overview of the Oscoda County District Library's financial performance for the fiscal year, July 1, 2024 - June 30, 2025, and should be read in conjunction with the Library's financial statements.

**Mission Statement**

The mission of the Oscoda County District Library is to provide residents of Oscoda County with current, up-to-date and accurate information. The library provides residents with the highest quality library services which meet the ever-changing needs for education, recreational, civic, and cultural information, to promote opportunity and encouragement for people of all ages to educate themselves continuously.

**Organization History**

The Oscoda County Library was originally founded in the 1940's by the Ladies of the Mio Study Club and Library Guild. The first library was located in Judge Sell's office. He graciously provided one bookcase for library books, plus it helped his wife was a member of the Mio Study Club and Library Guild. The Library changed over time until 1964 when the Board of Trustees passed a motion to create the Oscoda County Library, a component unit of Oscoda County. On April 29, 2022, the Library separated from the County of Oscoda and was established as a District Library under the District Library Establishment Act, 1989 PA 24, MCL 397.171.

**General Fund Budgetary Highlights**

Fiscal year 2025 was the third year operating as Oscoda County District Library. The Library Board of Trustees approved a stable operating budget for the 2024-2025 fiscal year and staff will continue to seek grants to enhance programming and services. The library started the 2024-2025 budget year with a net revenue projection of \$12,460 compared to the actual net revenue over expenditures of \$57,196. The net revenue increased the fund balance to \$611,579 for the year ended June 30, 2025.

**Economic Factors and Next Year's Budget**

The Board of Trustees has set the following goals for the 2024-2025 year:

1. Expanding technology services and non-traditional collections
2. Outreach and services to targeted populations
3. Continuous building/facilities improvement
4. Supporting formal education
5. Facilitating life-long learning and creative exploration

**OSCODA COUNTY DISTRICT LIBRARY  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION & ANALYSIS (CONTINUED)  
JUNE 30, 2025**

The Oscoda County District Library strives to offer the best service possible for the community it serves. Offering programs to enjoy, educational adventures, classes to learn new skills and hobbies, and other activities to stimulate the mind in a fun and creative way. With pleasant staff, an abundance of resources to utilize and programs and activities for everyone there's never a shortage of learning and fun within our doors.

**Contacting the Library's Management**

This financial report is intended to provide the general public with an overview of the Library's finances and accountability for the money received. For any questions about this report or for additional information, please contact:

Amy Knepp, Library Director  
Oscoda County District Library  
430 W 8th Street  
Mio, MI 48647  
Phone: 989-826-3613

**OSCODA COUNTY DISTRICT LIBRARY  
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION  
JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024**

	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
<b>Assets</b>		
<b>Current Assets:</b>		
Cash and Investments	\$ 598,836	\$ 541,385
Grants Receivable	11,706	8,191
Due from State	12,053	10,663
Prepaid Expenses	2,457	10,523
Total Current Assets	625,052	570,762
<b>Non-Current Assets:</b>		
Net Pension Assets	45,830	80,686
Capital Assets - Net	124,424	144,238
Total Non-Current Assets	170,254	224,924
Total Assets	795,306	795,686
 <b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	 29,390	 40,073
 <b>Liabilities</b>		
<b>Current Liabilities:</b>		
Accounts Payable	1,215	7,927
Accrued Liabilities	12,258	8,452
Total Current Liabilities	13,473	16,379
Total Liabilities	13,473	16,379
 <b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>	 13,684	 19,925
 <b>Net Position</b>		
Invested in Capital Assets, Net of Related Debt	124,424	144,238
Unrestricted	673,115	655,217
Total Net Position	\$ 797,539	\$ 799,455

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**OSCODA COUNTY DISTRICT LIBRARY  
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

<u>Function/Program</u>	<u>Expenses</u>	<u>Program Revenues</u>			<u>Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position</u>
		<u>Charges for Services</u>	<u>Operating Grants and Contributions</u>	<u>Capital Grants and Contributions</u>	
<b><u>Primary Government</u></b>					
Governmental Activities:					
Recreation & Cultural	\$ 363,382	\$ 2,600	\$ 11,579	\$ -	\$ (349,203)
<b>General Revenues:</b>					
Property Taxes Levied for:					
Library Operating					251,739
State Shared Revenue					10,047
Penal Fines					79,123
Investment Earnings					6,378
Total General Revenues					347,287
<b>Change in Net Position</b>					(1,916)
<b>Net Position - Beginning of Year</b>					799,455
<b>Net Position - End of the Year</b>					\$ 797,539

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**OSCODA COUNTY DISTRICT LIBRARY  
COMPARATIVE BALANCE SHEET  
JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024**

	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
<b>ASSETS</b>		
Cash and Investments	\$ 598,836	\$ 541,385
Grants Receivable	11,706	8,191
Due from State	12,053	10,663
Prepaid Expenses	2,457	10,523
Total Assets	\$ 625,052	\$ 570,762
<b>LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES</b>		
Liabilities:		
Accounts Payable	\$ 1,215	\$ 7,927
Accrued Liabilities	12,258	8,452
Total Liabilities	13,473	16,379
Fund Balances:		
Nonspendable	2,457	10,523
Unassigned	609,122	543,860
Total Fund Balances	611,579	554,383
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	\$ 625,052	\$ 570,762

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**OSCODA COUNTY DISTRICT LIBRARY  
RECONCILIATION OF THE BALANCE SHEET FUND BALANCE TO THE  
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024**

	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
Total governmental fund balance	\$ 611,579	\$ 554,383
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:		
Capital assets (net) used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the library fund.		
Add - capital assets	513,419	517,799
Deduct - accumulated depreciation	(388,995)	(373,561)
Long term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and are not reported in the fund statements.		
Add - Net Pension Asset	45,830	80,686
Add - Deferred Outflows of Resources - Pension	29,390	40,073
Deduct - Deferred Inflows of Resources - Pension	(13,684)	(19,925)
Net Position of governmental activities	\$ 797,539	\$ 799,455

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**OSCODA COUNTY DISTRICT LIBRARY**  
**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE**  
**FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024**

	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
<b>REVENUES</b>		
Property taxes	\$ 251,739	\$ 232,242
State aid	10,047	8,335
Penal fines	79,123	70,902
Grants	10,528	14,032
Charges for services	2,317	3,512
Donations	1,051	1,109
Interest	6,378	7,355
Other revenue	283	6,836
<b>Total Revenue</b>	361,466	344,323
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>		
Salaries and wages	146,556	141,687
Benefits	39,362	35,907
Professional services	5,393	21,825
Insurance and bonds	6,837	5,534
Leases	7,400	7,675
Office supplies	7,524	6,929
Books and periodicals	17,872	15,496
Grants & programs	27,316	21,899
Dues and subscriptions	6,673	2,505
Utilities	16,375	14,000
Repairs and maintenance	15,175	19,160
Contracted services	7,482	5,833
Miscellaneous	305	203
Capital outlay	-	-
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	304,270	298,653
<b>EXCESS:</b>		
<b>Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures</b>	57,196	45,670
<b>FUND BALANCE, beginning of year</b>	554,383	508,713
<b>FUND BALANCE, end of year</b>	\$ 611,579	\$ 554,383

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**OSCODA COUNTY DISTRICT LIBRARY  
RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES  
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE  
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

	<b>2025</b>
Net Change in fund balances - total governmental funds	\$ 57,196
<p>Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:</p>	
<p>Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense.</p>	
Deduct - depreciation expense	(19,814)
<p>Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in the governmental funds.</p>	
Add (Deduct) - pension expense	<u>(39,298)</u>
Change in net position of governmental activities	<u><u>\$ (1,916)</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**OSCODA COUNTY DISTRICT LIBRARY  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2025**

**NOTE A - ENTITY**

The Oscoda County District Library was established to maintain and operate a public library for the District. The Oscoda County Library was originally founded in the 1940's by the Ladies of the Mio Study Club and Library Guild. The Library changed over time until 1964 when the Board of Trustees passed a motion to create the Oscoda County Library, a component unit of Oscoda County. On April 29, 2022, the Library separated from the County of Oscoda and was established as a District Library under the District Library Establishment Act, 1989 PA 24, MCL 397.171 with the fiscal year beginning July 1<sup>st</sup> and ending June 30<sup>th</sup>.

The Library operates under the supervision and control of five-member Board of Trustees. Three of the trustees are appointed from Oscoda County and two are appointed from Comins Township. All activities over which the Library exercises oversight responsibility have been included in the reporting entity. Oversight responsibility is determined by factors such as financial interdependence, selection of governing authority, designation of management, ability to significantly influence operations, and accountability for fiscal matters of the entity.

**DEFINING THE REPORTING ENTITY**

In evaluating how to define the Library, for financial reporting purposes, management has considered all potential component units. The decision to include potential component units in the reporting entity was made by applying the criteria set forth in GAAP, currently GASB Statement #14, *The Financial Reporting Entity*. Based upon the application of these criteria, the general purpose financial statements of the Oscoda County District Library contain all the funds and account groups controlled by the Library's Board as no other entity meets the criteria to be considered a blended component unit or a discretely presented component of the Library nor is the Library a component unit of another entity.

**NOTE B - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

The accounting policies of the Oscoda County District Library conform to generally accepted accounting principles as applicable to governments. The following is a summary of the significant policies:

**BASIS OF PRESENTATION - GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

*Government-Wide Financial Statements* - The reporting model includes financial statements prepared using full accrual accounting for all the Library's activities. This approach includes not just current assets and liabilities, but also capital and other long-term assets as well as long-term liabilities. Accrual accounting also reports all of the revenues and costs of providing services each year, not just those received or paid in the current year or soon thereafter. There is only one fund reported in the government-wide financial statements. Government-wide financial statements include the following:

**OSCODA COUNTY DISTRICT LIBRARY  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)  
JUNE 30, 2025**

**NOTE B - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)**

**BASIS OF PRESENTATION - GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**

*Statement of Net Position* - The statement of net position is designed to display the financial position of the Primary Government (governmental and business-type activities) and the total of its discretely presented component parts. The Library reports capital assets in the government-wide statement of net position and reports depreciation expense - the cost of “using up” capital assets - in the statement of activities. The net position of the Library are broken down into three categories: 1) invested in capital assets, net of related debt; 2) restricted; and 3) unrestricted

*Statement of Activities* - The statement of activities reports expenses and revenues in a format that focuses on the cost of each of the Library’s functions. The expense of individual functions is compared to the revenue generated directly by the function. Accordingly, the Library has recorded capital assets and certain other long-term assets and liabilities in the statement of net position and has reported all revenues and the cost of providing services under the accrual basis of accounting in the statement of activities

**BASIS OF PRESENTATION – FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

Separate financial statements are provided for the operating fund (governmental fund). The operating fund is an independent fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. Fund accounting segregates funds according to their intended purpose and is used to aid management in demonstrating compliance with finance-related legal and contractual provisions.

**MEASUREMENT FOCUS/BASIS OF ACCOUNTING – GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenue in the year of which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Miscellaneous amounts reported as program revenue include: charges to customers for copies or services. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenue rather than as program revenue. Likewise, general revenue includes property taxes, state shared revenues, penal fines, and interest income.

**OSCODA COUNTY DISTRICT LIBRARY  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)  
JUNE 30, 2025**

**NOTE B - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)**

**MEASUREMENT FOCUS/BASIS OF ACCOUNTING – FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recognized as soon as it is both measurable and available. Revenue is considered to be available if it is collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities for the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due.

**BUDGETS AND BUDGETARY ACCOUNTING**

1. Prior to June 1, the Board proposed an operating budget for the fiscal year commencing the following July 1.
2. Prior to July 1, the budget was adopted by Board resolution pursuant to the Uniform Budgeting and Accounting Act (P.A. 621 of 1978). The Act requires that the budget be amended prior to the end of the fiscal year when necessary to adjust appropriations if it appears that revenues and other financing sources will be less than anticipated or so that expenditures will not be in excess of original estimates.

Expenditures shall not be made or incurred, unless authorized in the budget, or in excess of the amount appropriated. Any expenditures in violation of the budgeting act are disclosed as unfavorable variances on the combined statements of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances - budget and actual.

3. Any revisions that alter the total expenditures of any function must be approved by the Board.

**USE OF ESTIMATES**

The process of preparing financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles, requires the use of estimates and assumptions regarding certain types of assets, liabilities, revenues, and expenditures. Such estimates primarily relate to unsettled transactions and events as of the date of the financial statements. Accordingly, upon settlement, actual results may differ from estimated amounts.

**OSCODA COUNTY DISTRICT LIBRARY  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)  
JUNE 30, 2025**

**NOTE B - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)**

**DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS**

The Library's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from date of acquisition.

State statutes authorize the Library to invest in bonds and other direct and certain indirect obligations of the U.S. Treasury; certificates of deposit, savings accounts, deposit accounts, or depository receipts of a bank, savings and loan association, or credit union, which is a member of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation, or National Credit Union Administration, respectively; in commercial paper rated at the time of purchase within the three highest classifications established by not less than two standard rating services. The Library is also authorized to invest in U.S. Government or federal agency obligation repurchase agreements, bankers' acceptances of U.S. banks, and mutual funds composed of investments as outlined above.

**CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEPRECIATION**

The Library's property, plant, and equipment, with useful lives of more than one year are stated at historical cost and comprehensively reported in the government-wide financial statements. Donated assets are stated at fair value on the date donated. The Library generally capitalizes assets with historical cost of \$1,500 or more as purchase and construction outlays occur. The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the asset value or materially extend useful lives are not capitalized. Capital assets are depreciated using the straight-line method. When capital assets are disposed, the cost and applicable accumulated depreciation are removed from the respective accounts and the resulting gain or loss is recorded in operations.

Estimated useful lives, in years, for depreciable assets are as follows:

Computers and peripherals	1-3 years
Office furniture	5-20 years
Buildings and improvements	25-40 years
Land improvements	10-20 years
Machinery and equipment	5-10 years

Land and construction in progress are not depreciated.

**OSCODA COUNTY DISTRICT LIBRARY  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)  
JUNE 30, 2025**

**NOTE B - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)**

PENSIONS

For purposes of measuring the Net Pension Asset, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Municipal Employees Retirement System (MERS) of Michigan and additions to/deductions from MERS' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by MERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

DEFERRED OUTFLOWS/INFLOWS OF RESOURCES

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The library has items that qualify for reporting in this category related to the net pension liability which is discussed in Note D. The library has no other items that qualify for reporting in this category.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future periods(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The library has items that qualify for reporting in this category related to the net pension liability which is discussed in Note D. The library has no other items that qualify for reporting in this category.

PROPERTY TAXES

Property taxes levied by the Library are collected by various municipalities and periodically remitted to the Library. The taxes are levied as of December 1 for the municipalities and are due upon receipt of the billing by the taxpayer. The actual due date is February 14, after which time the bills become delinquent and penalties and interest may be assessed by the collecting entity. Property tax revenues are recognized when levied. For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District levied the following amounts per \$1,000 of assessed valuation for Library operations:

	<u>Mils</u>
Public Library	.4977

**OSCODA COUNTY DISTRICT LIBRARY  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)  
JUNE 30, 2025**

**NOTE B - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)**

NET POSITION

Net position represents the difference between assets and deferred outflows of resources less liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. The Library reports three categories of net position on the government-wide financial statements, as follows:

*Net investment in capital assets* – consists of net capital assets reduced by outstanding balances of any related debt obligations and deferred inflows of resources attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets and increased by balances of deferred outflows of resources related to those assets.

*Restricted net position* – Net position is considered restricted if their use is constrained to a particular purpose. Restrictions are imposed by external organizations such as federal or state laws. Restricted net position is reduced by liabilities and deferred inflows of resources related to the restricted assets.

*Unrestricted net position* – consists of all other net position that does not meet the definition of the above two components and is available for general use by the Library.

The Library’s policy is to first apply restricted resources when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position is available.

**NOTE C - CASH AND INVESTMENTS**

At June 30, 2025, the book value of the Library's deposits, consisting primarily of interest bearing savings and checking accounts, were \$598,836 and the bank balances were \$604,144. Of the bank balances, 64% was covered by Federal Depository Insurance.

Checking and Savings \$ 598,836

The Government Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 3 risk disclosures for the Library's cash deposits are as follows:

	Carrying Amount	Bank Balance
Insured (FDIC)	\$ 387,066	\$ 387,066
Uninsured and Uncollateralized	211,770	217,078
Total Deposits	\$ 598,836	\$ 604,144

**OSCODA COUNTY DISTRICT LIBRARY  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)  
JUNE 30, 2025**

**NOTE C - CASH AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)**

Interest Rate Risk

The Library has not adopted a policy that indicates how the Library will minimize interest rate risk, which is the risk that the market value of securities in the portfolio will fall due to changes in market interest rates, by limiting the weighted average maturity of its investment portfolio to less than a given period of time.

Custodial Credit Risk

Custodial credit risk for deposits is the risk that, in the event of the failure of a depository financial institution, a government will not be able to recover its deposits or will not be able to recover collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. Michigan law and the investment policy do not contain legal or policy requirements that would limit the exposure to custodial credit risk for deposits.

The custodial credit risk for investments is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counter party (e.g., broker-dealer) to a transaction, a government will not be able to recover the value of its investment or collateral securities that are in the possession of another party. Michigan law and the Library's investment policy do not contain legal or policy requirements that would limit the exposure to custodial credit risk for investments. With respect to investments, custodial credit risk generally applies only to direct investments in marketable securities. Custodial credit risk does not apply to a local government's indirect investment in securities through the use of mutual funds or government investment pools.

Concentration of Credit Risk

The Library has not adopted a policy that indicates how the Library will minimize concentration of credit risk, which is the risk of loss attributed to the magnitude of the Library's investment in a single issuer, by diversifying the investment portfolio so that the impact of potential losses from any one type of security or issuer will be minimized.

**NOTE D - PENSION PLAN**

**Defined Benefit Plan**

***Plan Description***

The Library's defined benefit pension plan provides certain retirement, disability and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. The employer participates in the Municipal Employees Retirement System (MERS) of Michigan. MERS is an agent multiple employer, statewide public employee pension plan established by the Michigan Legislature under Public Act 135 of 1945 and administered by a nine member Retirement Board. MERS issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. This report may be obtained accessing the MERS website at [www.mersofmich.com](http://www.mersofmich.com).

**OSCODA COUNTY DISTRICT LIBRARY  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)  
JUNE 30, 2025**

**NOTE D - PENSION PLAN (CONTINUED)**

*Benefits Provided*

<b>07 - Lib Director: Closed to new hires</b>	<b><u>2024 Valuation</u></b>
<b>Benefit Multiplier:</b>	Frozen Benefit as of 4/29/2024
<b>Normal Retirement Age:</b>	60
<b>Vesting:</b>	10 years
<b>Early Retirement (Unreduced):</b>	-
<b>Early Retirement (Reduced):</b>	50/25
	55/15
<b>Final Average Compensation:</b>	5 years
<b>Employee Contributions:</b>	0.00%
<b>Act 88:</b>	No

Membership of the defined benefit plan consisted of the following at the date of the latest actuarial valuation (December 31, 2024):

Inactive employees or beneficiaries currently receiving benefits	-
Inactive employees or beneficiaries entitled but not yet receiving benefits	1
Active employees	-
Total	<u>1</u>

*Contributions*

The Library is required to contribute amounts at least equal to the Actuarially determined rate, as established by the MERS Retirement Board. The Actuarially determined rate is the estimated amount necessary to finance the cost of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. The Library was not required to make employer contributions in 2024.

*Net Pension Liability*

The employer’s Net Pension Liability was measured as of December 31, 2024, and the total pension liability used to calculate the Net Pension Liability was determined by an annual actuarial valuation as of that date.

**OSCODA COUNTY DISTRICT LIBRARY  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)  
JUNE 30, 2025**

**NOTE D - PENSION PLAN (CONTINUED)**

***Actuarial Assumptions***

The total pension liability in the December 31, 2024, annual actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation: 2.50%

Salary Increases: 3.00% in the long-term

Investment rate of return: 6.93%, net of investment expense, including inflation

Although no specific price inflation assumptions are needed for the valuation, the 2.5% long-term wage inflation assumption would be consistent with a price inflation of 3%-4%.

Mortality rates used were based on the RP-2018 Group Annuity Mortality Table of a 50% Male and 50% Female blend.

The actuarial assumptions used in the valuation were based on the results of the most recent actuarial experience study of 2020.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a model method in which the best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of investment and administrative expenses and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

<b>Asset Class</b>	<b>Target Allocation</b>	<b>Long-Term Expected Nominal Rate of Return</b>	<b>Expected Nominal Return Asset Class</b>	<b>Inflation Assumption</b>	<b>Expected Real Return Asset Class</b>
Global Equity	60.0%	7.00%	4.20%	2.50%	2.70%
Global Fixed Income	20.0%	4.66%	0.93%	2.50%	0.40%
Private Investments	20.0%	9.00%	1.80%	2.50%	1.40%
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0%</b>		<b>6.93%</b>		<b>4.43%</b>

**Discount rate.** The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability is 7.18% for 2024. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes that employer and employee contributions will be made at the rates agreed upon for employees and the actuarially determined rates for employers. Based on these assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to pay all projected future benefit payments of current active and inactive employees. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

**OSCODA COUNTY DISTRICT LIBRARY  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)  
JUNE 30, 2025**

**NOTE D - PENSION PLAN (CONTINUED)**

**Changes in the Net Pension Liability**

	<b>Increase (Decrease)</b>		
	<b>Total Pension Liability</b>	<b>Plan Fiduciary Net Position</b>	<b>Net Pension Liability</b>
	<b>(a)</b>	<b>(b)</b>	<b>(a)-(b)</b>
Balance at 12/31/2023	\$ 128,552	\$ 209,238	\$ (80,686)
Changes for the Year:			
Service Cost	-	-	-
Interest	9,230	-	9,230
Changes in benefits	-	-	-
Differences between expected and actual experience	40,734	-	40,734
Change in assumptions	148	-	148
Contributions: employer	-	-	-
Contributions: employees	-	-	-
Net investment income	-	15,725	(15,725)
Benefit payments, including refunds	-	-	-
Administrative expense	-	(469)	469
Other changes	-	-	-
Net Changes	<u>50,112</u>	<u>15,256</u>	<u>34,856</u>
Balance at 12/31/2024	<u>\$ 178,664</u>	<u>\$ 224,494</u>	<u>\$ (45,830)</u>

***Sensitivity of Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate.***

The following presents the net Pension Liability of the employer, calculated using the discount rate of 7.18%, as well as what the employer's Net Pension Liability would be using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower (6.18%) or 1% higher (8.18%) than the current rate.

	<b>1% Decrease</b>	<b>Current Discount Rate</b>	<b>1% Increase</b>
Total Pension Liability	\$ 204,134	\$ 178,664	\$ 157,474
Fiduciary Net Position	<u>224,494</u>	<u>224,494</u>	<u>224,494</u>
Net Pension Liability	<u>\$ (20,360)</u>	<u>\$ (45,830)</u>	<u>\$ (67,020)</u>

**OSCODA COUNTY DISTRICT LIBRARY  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)  
JUNE 30, 2025**

**NOTE D - PENSION PLAN (CONTINUED)**

***Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions***

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the employer recognized pension expense of \$39,298. The employer reported deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>
Differences in experience	\$ 1,118	\$ 6,090
Differences in assumptions	13,406	-
Excess (deficit) investment returns	14,866	7,594
Total	\$ 29,390	\$ 13,684

Amounts reported as deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

2026	\$	5,529
2027		7,967
2028		538
2029		2,109
2030		371
2031		(808)
Total	\$	15,706

**NOTE E – DEFINED CONTRIBUTION PLAN**

The Library sponsors a Premiere Select SIMPLE IRA Plan, a defined contribution retirement plan, for eligible employees. Employees are generally eligible to participate if they meet minimum compensation requirements established by the Plan. Participating employees may make salary deferral contributions, subject to IRS limits. The Library makes employer contributions equal to 100% of employee salary deferrals, up to 3% of employee compensation.

During the fiscal year, the Library incurred employer retirement contributions of \$2,206. As of June 30, 2025, the Library reported an outstanding liability for retirement contributions payable of \$5,700.

**OSCODA COUNTY DISTRICT LIBRARY  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)  
JUNE 30, 2025**

**NOTE F - CAPITAL ASSETS**

The following is a summary of changes in the Capital Assets Account Group.

	<u>Balance 7/1/2024</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deductions</u>	<u>Balance 6/30/2025</u>
Capital Assets Being Depreciated:				
Building Improvements	\$ 473,353	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 473,353
Furniture & Equipment	44,446	-	4,380	40,066
Total	<u>517,799</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>4,380</u>	<u>513,419</u>
Less Accumulated Depreciation:				
Buildings Improvements	344,533	15,884	-	360,417
Furniture & Equipment	29,028	3,930	4,380	28,578
Total	<u>373,561</u>	<u>19,814</u>	<u>4,380</u>	<u>388,995</u>
Total Net Capital Assets	<u>\$ 144,238</u>	<u>\$ (19,814)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 124,424</u>

Total depreciation expense for the year ended June 30, 2025, amounted to \$19,814.

**NOTE G - INEXHAUSTIBLE COLLECTIONS AND BOOKS**

Because the values of the existing inexhaustible collections, including research books, are not readily determinable, the Library has not capitalized them. Books used in the circulating library have not been capitalized because their estimated useful lives are less than one year.

**NOTE H – GRANTS RECEIVABLE**

Grants receivable consisted of \$11,706 due for library enhancement awards received.

**NOTE I – DUE FROM STATE**

Due from state totaled \$12,053, consisting of \$10,663 of withholding tax overpayments and \$1,390 due for LCSA.

**OSCODA COUNTY DISTRICT LIBRARY  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)  
JUNE 30, 2025**

**NOTE J - RISK MANAGEMENT**

The Library is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors and omissions, employee injuries and natural disasters. The Library has purchased commercial insurance for risks of loss. Settled claims for the commercial insurance have not exceeded the amount of insurance coverage since the inception of the District Library.

**NOTE K - FUND BALANCE CLASSIFICATIONS**

The governmental fund financial statements present fund balances based on classifications that comprise a hierarchy that is based primarily on the extent to which the Oscoda County District Library is bound to honor constraints on the specific purposes for which amounts in the respective governmental funds can be spent. The classifications used in the governmental fund financial statements are as follows:

1. Non-spendable fund balance (inherently non-spendable)
2. Restricted fund balance (externally enforceable limitations on use)
3. Committed fund balance (self-imposed limitations on use)
4. Assigned fund balance (limitation resulting from intended use)
5. Unassigned fund balance (the residual classification of the general fund)

As a general rule, when multiple categories of fund balance are available for expenditure, the Library will start with the most restricted category and spend those funds first before moving down to the next category with available funds.

**NOTE L - EXCESS EXPENDITURES OVER APPROPRIATIONS**

Public Act 621 of 1978, section 18 (1), as amended, provides that a district library shall not incur expenditures in excess of amounts appropriated. As presented in the financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2025, the Library incurred expenditures in certain areas which were in excess of the amounts appropriated as follows:

Fund/Function	Total Appropriations	Amount of Expenditures	Budget Variance
Grants & programs	\$ 22,700	\$ 27,316	\$ (4,616)

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

**OSCODA COUNTY DISTRICT LIBRARY**  
**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE -**  
**BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE**  
**YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

	<b>Original Budget</b>	<b>Final Amended Budget</b>	<b>Actual</b>	<b>Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)</b>
<b>REVENUES:</b>				
Property taxes	\$ 265,000	\$ 265,000	\$ 251,739	\$ (13,261)
State aid	8,400	8,400	10,047	1,647
Penal fines	75,000	75,000	79,123	4,123
Grants	8,000	8,000	10,528	2,528
Charges for services	3,000	3,000	2,317	(683)
Donations	600	600	1,051	451
Interest	6,000	6,000	6,378	378
Other revenue	500	500	283	(217)
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>366,500</b>	<b>366,500</b>	<b>361,466</b>	<b>(5,034)</b>
<b>EXPENDITURES:</b>				
Salaries and wages	167,009	167,009	146,556	20,453
Benefits	74,151	78,151	39,362	38,789
Professional services	7,750	7,750	5,393	2,357
Insurance and bonds	7,400	7,400	6,837	563
Leases	8,400	8,400	7,400	1,000
Office supplies	11,130	13,214	7,524	5,690
Books and periodicals	17,300	18,595	17,872	723
Grants & programs	18,100	22,700	27,316	(4,616)
Dues and subscriptions	4,300	6,673	6,673	-
Utilities	14,700	18,122	16,375	1,747
Repairs and maintenance	16,500	18,415	15,175	3,240
Contracted services	7,000	8,500	7,482	1,018
Miscellaneous	300	355	305	50
Capital outlay	-	-	-	-
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>354,040</b>	<b>375,284</b>	<b>304,270</b>	<b>71,014</b>
<b>EXCESS:</b>				
<b>Revenues Over (Under)</b>				
<b>Expenditures</b>	12,460	(8,784)	57,196	65,980
<b>FUND BALANCE, beginning of year</b>	<b>554,383</b>	<b>554,383</b>	<b>554,383</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>FUND BALANCE, end of year</b>	<b>\$ 566,843</b>	<b>\$ 545,599</b>	<b>\$ 611,579</b>	<b>\$ 65,980</b>

**OSCODA COUNTY DISTRICT LIBRARY  
SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE LIBRARY'S NET PENSION LIABILITY (ASSET)  
AND RELATED RATIOS  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

	<b>Calendar Year</b>		
	<b>2024</b>	<b>2023</b>	<b>2022</b>
Service cost	\$ -	\$ 32	\$ 4,270
Interest on total pension liability	9,230	8,615	13,482
Changes in benefit terms	-	-	(74,460)
Difference between expected and actual experience	40,734	(1,516)	(7,153)
Changes in assumptions	148	1,368	-
Benefit payments including employee refunds	-	-	-
Other changes	-	84	183,830
<b>Net change in total pension liability</b>	<b>50,112</b>	<b>8,583</b>	<b>119,969</b>
<b>Total pension liability - beginning</b>	<b>128,552</b>	<b>119,969</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Total pension liability - ending</b>	<b><u>\$ 178,664</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 128,552</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 119,969</u></b>
<b>Plan fiduciary net position</b>			
Contributions - employer	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Contributions - employee	-	-	486
Net investment income	15,725	21,155	(21,911)
Benefit payments, including employee refunds	-	-	-
Administrative expenses	(469)	(449)	(392)
Other changes	-	-	210,349
<b>Net change in plan fiduciary net position</b>	<b>15,256</b>	<b>20,706</b>	<b>188,532</b>
<b>Total plan fiduciary net position - beginning</b>	<b>209,238</b>	<b>188,532</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Total plan fiduciary net position - ending</b>	<b><u>\$ 224,494</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 209,238</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 188,532</u></b>
<b>Library's net pension liability (asset)</b>	<b><u>\$ (45,830)</u></b>	<b><u>\$ (80,686)</u></b>	<b><u>\$ (68,563)</u></b>
<b>Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability</b>	<b>126%</b>	<b>163%</b>	<b>157%</b>
<b>Covered employee payroll</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 45,180</b>	<b>\$ 45,180</b>
<b>Library's net position liability as a percentage of covered payroll</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>-179%</b>	<b>-152%</b>

Notes to schedule:

The schedule is based on a calendar year measurement date.

**OSCODA COUNTY DISTRICT LIBRARY  
SCHEDULE OF LIBRARY PENSION CONTRIBUTIONS  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

	<b>Calendar Year</b>		
	<b>2024</b>	<b>2023</b>	<b>2022</b>
Actuarially determined contribution	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined contribution	-	-	-
Contribution excess (deficiency)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Covered-employee payroll	\$ -	\$ 45,180	\$ 45,180
Actuarially determined contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

**Notes to Schedule**

Valuation date: Actuarially determined contribution rates are calculated as of December 31 each year, which is 18 months prior to the beginning of the fiscal year in which the contributions are required.

**Methods and assumptions used to determine contribution rates:**

Actuarial cost method	Entry-age normal
Amortization method	Level percentage of payroll, open
Remaining amortization period	0 years
Asset valuation method	5-year smoothed marked
Inflation	2.25%
Salary increases	3.00%
Investment rate of return	6.93%, net of pension plan investment expense including inflation



**Tyler J. Watters, P.C.**  
Certified Public Accountant

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**COMMUNICATION OF SIGNIFICANT DEFICIENCIES AND MATERIAL WEAKNESSES**

December 12, 2025

Board of Directors  
Oscoda County District Library  
430 W 8th Street  
Mio, MI 48647

In planning and performing my audit of the financial statements of the governmental activities, the major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Oscoda County District Library, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, I considered Library's internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing my auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing my opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the governmental unit's internal control. Accordingly, I do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the governmental unit's internal control.

My consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and, therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. However, as discussed below, I identified certain deficiencies in internal control that I consider to be material weaknesses.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency or a combination of deficiencies in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Library's financial statements will not be prevented or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance. I consider the following deficiencies in the Library's internal controls to be material weaknesses.

### **Segregation of Duties**

The relatively small number of people involved in the accounting functions of the Library and the design of the accounting system as developed by the state make it difficult to adequately segregate duties. Segregation of accounting duties is a fundamental method of strengthening internal control. However, in deciding what internal control procedures should be implemented, the Library Board must consider the costs of implementing them and weigh those costs against the benefits to be derived from their implementation.

### **Financial Reporting**

All Michigan governments are required to prepare financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principals (GAAP). This is a responsibility of the Library's management. The preparation of financial statements in accordance with GAAP requires internal controls over both (1) recording, processing, and summarizing accounting data (i.e., maintaining internal books and records), and (2) reporting government-wide and fund financial statements, including the related footnotes (i.e., external financial reporting).

As is the case with most small and medium-sized entities, the Library has historically relied on its independent external auditor to assist in the preparation of the government-wide financial statements and footnotes as part of its external financial reporting process. Accordingly, the Library's ability to prepare financial statements in accordance with GAAP is based, in part, on its reliance on its external auditors, who cannot, by definition, be considered a part of the government's internal controls.

This condition was caused by the Library's determination that it is more cost effective to outsource the preparation of its annual financial statements to the auditors than to incur the time and expense of obtaining the necessary training and expertise required for the Library to perform this task internally.

The above comments are not intended to reflect on the performance or capability of any employee.

This communication is intended solely for the information and use of the Board and others within the organization. This restriction is not intended to limit the distribution of the report, which is a matter of public record.



TYLER J. WATTERS, P.C.  
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT



# Tyler J. Watters, P.C.

Certified Public Accountant

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## COMMUNICATION WITH THOSE CHARGED WITH GOVERNANCE AT THE CONCLUSION OF THE AUDIT

December 12, 2025

Board of Directors  
Oscoda County District Library  
430 W 8th Street  
Mio, MI 48647

I have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Oscoda County District Library for the year ended June 30, 2025. Professional standards require that I provide you with information about my responsibilities under generally accepted auditing standards as well as certain information related to the planned scope and timing of my audit. I have communicated such information in my letter to you dated October 6, 2025. Professional standards also require that I communicate to you the following information related to my audit.

### Significant Audit Matters

#### *Qualitative Aspects of Accounting Practices*

Management is responsible for the selection and use of appropriate accounting policies. The significant accounting policies used by the Oscoda County District Library are described in Note A to the financial statements. No new accounting policies were adopted and the application of existing policies was not changed during 2024-2025. I noted no transactions entered into by the Library during the year for which there is a lack of authoritative guidance or consensus. All significant transactions have been recognized in the financial statements in the proper period.

Accounting estimates are an integral part of the financial statements prepared by management and are based on management's knowledge and experience about past and current events and assumptions about future events. Certain accounting estimates are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements and because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ significantly from those expected. The most sensitive estimates affecting the Library's financial statements were:

- Management's estimate of the accumulated depreciation and depreciation expense is based on historical cost and estimated useful life. I evaluated the key factors and assumptions used to develop the accumulated depreciation and depreciation expense in determining that it is reasonable in relation to the financial statements taken as a whole.
- Management's estimate of the amounts required contributions and other items for pension liabilities were based on various assumptions regarding life expectancies, inflation, premium increases, and investment rates.

The financial statement disclosures are neutral, consistent, and clear.

*Difficulties Encountered in Performing the Audit*

I encountered no significant difficulties in dealing with management in performing and completing my audit.

*Corrected and Uncorrected Misstatements*

Professional standards require me to accumulate all known and likely misstatements identified during the audit, other than those that are clearly trivial, and communicate them to the appropriate level of management. Management has corrected all such misstatements. In addition, none of the misstatements detected as a result of audit procedures and corrected by management were material, either individually or in the aggregate, to each opinion unit's financial statements taken as a whole.

*Disagreements with Management*

For purposes of this letter, a disagreement with management is a financial accounting, reporting, or auditing matter, whether or not resolved to my satisfaction, that could be significant to the financial statements or the auditor's report. I am pleased to report that no such disagreements arose during the course of my audit.

*Management Representations*

I have requested certain representations from management that are included in the management representation letter dated December 12, 2025.

*Management Consultations with Other Independent Accountants*

In some cases, management may decide to consult with other accountants about auditing and accounting matters, similar to obtaining a "second opinion" on certain situations. If a consultation involves application of an accounting principle to the Oscoda County District Library's financial statements or a determination of the type of auditor's opinion that may be expressed on those statements, my professional standards require the consulting accountant to check with me to determine that the consultant has all the relevant facts. To my knowledge, there were no such consultations with other accountants.

*Other Audit Findings or Issues*

I generally discuss a variety of matters, including the application of accounting principles and auditing standards, with management each year prior to retention as the Library's auditor. However, these discussions occurred in the normal course of my professional relationship and my responses were not a condition to my retention.

During the course of my audit of the basic financial statements of Oscoda County District Library for year ended June 30, 2025, I noted the following items which I believe should be brought to your attention:

**Timeliness of Deposits**

During my test work, I noted a couple instances in which checks received by the Library were not deposited on a timely basis. As a result, certain checks were not accepted by the bank. Timely deposit of all receipts is an important internal control that helps safeguard assets, ensures availability of funds, and reduces the risk of loss, misplacement, or rejection by the financial institution. Management should ensure that all checks received, including grant proceeds, are deposited promptly in accordance with established procedures.

**Retirement Contributions – Timeliness and Remittance**

During my review, I noted that retirement contributions were withheld from employee payroll during the fiscal year; however, no amounts were remitted to the retirement provider during the period. The reason being is that this was the first year of the Library SIMPLE IRA plan and staff were still becoming familiar with the remittance process. Management has indicated that the outstanding contributions will be paid in full and that future contributions will be remitted on a timely and structured basis.

**Other Matters**

I applied certain limited procedures to the Budgetary Comparison Schedules and pension schedules, which are required supplementary information (RSI) that supplements the basic financial statements. My procedures consisted of inquiries of management regarding the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to my inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge I obtained during my audit of the basic financial statement. I did not audit the RSI and do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the RSI.

**Restriction on Use**

This information is intended solely for the information and use of the Board of Directors and management of the Oscoda County District Library and is not intended to be, and should not be, used by anyone other than these specified parties.



Tyler J. Watters, P.C.  
Certified Public Accountant